# Basic Calculations 

 Pertaining to the Orbit of the Earth with Respect to the Seasons of the Year and the Received Power and
## Energy of the Sun by

the Earth.

## A Bit of History

Originally, the people would look up at the Sun, the Moon, the Planets, and the stars in the Celestial Sphere. This was their clock, their calendar, and their sense of wonderment. By day they would observe the rising and the setting of the Sun. By night they would observe the rising and the setting of particular stars. Between the two they would observe the rising and the setting of the Moon along with its day by day distinct phases. They created a "language of the stars" that we still use today, howbeit poetically without real comprehension. They quickly learned that all of the objects in the Celestial Sphere appeared to revolve about a common center in the sky.

Only the Spanish in the late Middle Ages ever imagined the Earth as being flat. It was a case of believe or burn. However, given the arrogance of humanity imagining themselves at the center of creation, it was natural for them to imagine that the Celestial Sphere was revolving about the Earth.

Then along came Copernicus who suggested that the Earth was revolving inside of a fixed Celestial Sphere. This threatened the lucrative operations of the Church.

Following Copernicus, Galileo using the first known telescope, (we obviously have no knowledge of any unknown telescopes), observed the motions of the moons of Jupiter revolving about Jupiter. The Church leaders went postal!

At this time both the adherents of both Copernicus and Galileo still imagined that the planets had perfect circular orbits. This helped to mitigate the fears of the Church to a limited degree. Then along came Johannes Kepler who was followed by Isaac Newton. These two men introduced the horrific idea, to the church, of imperfection in the Celestial Sphere.

Johannes Kepler was 27 Dec 1571 in Weil der Stadt in Germany. He died on 15 Nov 1630 in Regensburg in Germany. These dates may or not be relevant to the calendar at the time of this writing due to the time change in the British Empire in 1752.

In 1609 Kepler published his work entitled "Astronomia Nova" where he introduced the his two laws of planetary motions. Then in 1619 he published a work entitled "Harmonices Mundi" where he introduced his third law of planetary motions.

1. Law I (1609): The orbit of a planet is an ellipse with the Sun at one of the foci.
2. Law II (1609): A line segment joining a planet and the Sun sweeps at equal areas during equal intervals of time.
3. Law III (1619): The square of a planet's orbital period is proportional to the cube of the length of the semi-major axis of the orbit.

On 04 Jan 1643 by the current reckoning, but by the older reckoning on 25 Dec 1642, Isaac Newton was born in Woolsthorpe-byCasterworth in Lincolnshire, England. On 31 Mar 1727 by the current reckoning, but by the older reckoning on 20 Mar 1726, he died in Kensington in Middlesex in Great Britain.

Newton's great work was entitled "Philosophiæ Naturalis Principia Mathematica", commonly referred to simply as the "Principia", published in 1687.

Kepler's three laws assumed that the Sun was fixed in space and that the planets simply revolved about the Sun each in their own independent orbit. Newton's laws of universal gravitation muddied the pool by suggesting that all of the bodies including the Sun were gravitationally interacting with one another, (it takes two to tango).

## The Orbit of the Earth

Let us now consider the mathematics of the orbit of the Earth. We will keep it simple using restricting ourselves to the ideal of the first and second law of Kepler. This modeling will assume a finite point mass for the Sun and a zero point mass for the Earth and all the other planets in accordance with the laws of Newton.


Here is the model that shall be employed in this discussion. The final formulas will be given as well as the fixed constants. For the sake of brevity, the details of intermediate equations may not be shown. The mathematically inclined may wish to confirm the formulas. There will be a bit of integral calculus as well. The latter is not as complicated as it may seem. All integral calculus does is to work out the accumulated area between the $[y=0]$ and the calculated value of [y] as a function of [x]. This can be done by any means available given the particular situation.

Before going on to the mathematical formulas, the applicable variables need to be defined. Any symbol may act as a variable. In this case, the lower case alphanumeric English symbols will be employed. Single character symbols will be preferred as a matter of convenience. The variables include a number of given parameters and a series of calculated parameters. This list is only an initial set of defined variables. Others will be added as we go along.

1. [a]: This is a given parameter. [a] is the variable that represents the semi-major axis of the Keplerian orbit of the planet about its Sun. The value of [a] for the Keplerian orbit of the Earth is $\mathbf{1 4 9 , 5 7 0 , 0 0 0} \mathbf{k m}$.
2. [b]: This is a calculated parameter. [b] is the variable that represents the semi-minor axis of the Keplerian orbit of the planet about its Sun.
3. [c]: This is a calculated parameter. [c] is the variable that represents the distance between the center of the ellipse and either one of the two foci. [c] is calculated as the product of the semi-major axis [a] and the eccentricity [e]. It is always given as a positive value. The value of [c] for the Keplerian orbit of the Earth is 2,460,000 km.
4. [d]: This is a calculated variable. [d] is the variable that represents the distance between the Planet and its Sun.
5. [e]: This is a given parameter. [e] is the variable that represents the eccentricity of the Keplerian orbit of the Planet about its Sun. It is always given as a proportion in relation to the semi-major axis [a]. The value of [e] for the Keplerian orbit of the Earth is $\underline{\mathbf{0 . 0 1 6 7}}$.
6. [q]: This is the independent variable. [q] is the variable that represents the angle of the sweep from perihelion. All of the other desired returns are calculated from the angle [q].
7. [r]: This is a given parameter. [r] is the variable that represents the angle between the ascending node of the inclination of the planet to the ecliptic and perihelion of the orbit of the planet with respect to the Sun. The CRC gives this longitude of perihelion for the Earth as $101.983^{\circ}$ going one way. However, the other way is $\mathbf{7 8 . 0 1 8}{ }^{\circ}$ This latter is the value that will be employed. The data was taken from the $62^{\text {nd }}$ (1981-1982) edition of the CRC Handbook of Chemistry and Physics.
8. [sm]: This is a given parameter. [sm] is the variable that represents the mean power of the solar radiation for when the Planet is at a distance [d] from the Sun equal to its semi-major axis [a]. The value of [sm] for the Earth is $1.373 \mathrm{kw} / \mathrm{m}^{2}$. The calculations for [s] require this mean solar constant.
9. [um]: This is a given parameter. [um] represents the mean equilibrium temperature of the Sun when the Sun is at a distance [d] equal to the semi-major axis [a]. It is expressed with respect to absolute zero. The equilibrium temperature varies as the $4^{\text {th }}$ root of the radiation or the square root of the distance. The value of [um] for the Earth is 394 K or $121^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ or $250^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$. The mean formulas require the $\mathbf{3 9 4 K}$ temperature.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Given: semi-major axis }[\mathrm{a}]=149,570,000 \mathrm{~km} \\
& \text { and eccentricity }[\mathrm{e}]=0.0167 \\
& \mathrm{c}=\mathrm{a} \cdot \mathrm{e} \quad \mathrm{a}^{2}=\mathrm{b}^{2}+\mathrm{c}^{2} \quad \mathrm{~b}=\sqrt{\mathrm{a}^{2}-\mathrm{c}^{2}} \\
& {[\mathrm{c}]=2,460,000 \mathrm{~km} \text { and }[\mathrm{b}]=149,550,000 \mathrm{~km}}
\end{aligned}
$$

It is from these given and calculated parameters that the essential details regarding the effect of the Sun on the Earth shall be calculated.

The next four variables to be introduced are for the [x] coordinate, the [h] offset of the $x$-coordinate, the [y] coordinate, the [k] offset of the y-coordinate. Of these four variables, only the $x$-coordinate is actually employed. This is because for these arguments the $(x, y)$ coordinates at the center of the ellipse given as (h,k) has an assigned value of ( 0,0 ) and the $y$-coordinate is avoided. The x-coordinate itself is only used as an intermediary.

1. [x]: This variable is an active independent intermediary. [x] represents the independent orthogonal x-coordinate of the planet. For these arguments $[x]$ is used as an independent intermediary for angle [q].
2. [h]: This variable is a given parameter. [h] represents the $x$ coordinate value of the center of the ellipse. For these arguments [h] is assigned a value of zero.
3. [y]: This variable is a dependent variable. [y] represents the dependent orthogonal y-coordinate of the $p l a n e t$ as a function of [x].
4. [k]: This variable is a given parameter. [k] represents the ycoordinate value of the center of the ellipse. For these arguments [k] is assigned a value of zero.

Here are the standard orthogonal coordinate equations for the ellipse.

$$
\left(\begin{array}{ll}
\frac{(x-h)^{2}}{a^{2}}+\frac{(y-k)^{2}}{b^{2}}=1 & k=0 \\
y^{2}=\frac{a^{2} \cdot b^{2}-b^{2} \cdot x^{2}}{a^{2}} & y=+/-\frac{b}{a} \cdot \sqrt{a^{2}-x^{2}}+\frac{y^{2}}{b^{2}}=1 \\
\end{array}\right.
$$

## Distance between Planet and Sun

For doing the calculations it is needful to the distance between the planet and the Sun as a function of the x-coordinate. It is also needful to know the $x$-coordinate as a function of the distance between the Planet and the Sun.

The semi-minor axis [b] is very sensitive. [c] is not so sensitive. Thus [a] squared minus [c] squared is substituted for [b] squared. The equations are expanded then reduced.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Given } d^{2}=(x-c)^{2}+y^{2} b^{2}=a^{2}-c^{2} \\
& y^{2}=\frac{b^{2} \cdot\left(a^{2}-x^{2}\right)}{a^{2}}=\frac{\left(a^{2}-c^{2}\right) \cdot\left(a^{2}-x^{2}\right)}{a^{2}} \\
& d^{2}=(x-c)^{2}+\frac{\left(a^{2}-x^{2}\right) \cdot\left(a^{2}-c^{2}\right)}{a^{2}} \\
& d^{2}= \frac{a^{2} \cdot\left(x^{2}-2 \cdot c \cdot x+c^{2}\right)+\left(a^{2}-x^{2}\right) \cdot\left(a^{2}-c^{2}\right)}{a^{2}} \\
& d^{2}= \frac{a^{2} \cdot x^{2}-a^{2} \cdot 2 \cdot c \cdot x+a^{2} \cdot c^{2}+a^{4}-a^{2} \cdot c^{2}-a^{2} \cdot x^{2}+c^{2} \cdot x^{2}}{a^{2}} \\
& d^{2}= a^{4}-a^{2} \cdot c \cdot x+c^{2} \cdot x^{2}=a^{2}-2 \cdot c \cdot x+\frac{c^{2} \cdot x^{2}}{a^{2}}=\left(a-\frac{c \cdot x}{a}\right)^{2} \\
& d(x)= a-\frac{c}{a} \cdot x
\end{aligned}
$$

There is an issue with this particular reduction. It may be clearly demonstrated that the result is a linear progression with respect to [x]. However, this linear progression only occurs when the distance is rooted to either (-c,0) or (+c,0). All other origins will return a curve.

## Calculating $x(q)$ and $q(x)$

In order to calculate $x(q)$ and $q(x)$, it was first necessary to calculate $d(x)$ and $x(d)$.

The orbit of the Earth is nearly a perfect circle. It varies in radius by a mere $20,000 \mathrm{~km}$. This is about 1.5 times the diameter of the Earth. By contrast, the distance between the Earth and the Sun varies by $\pm 2,460,000 \mathrm{~km}$ or collectively by $4,920,000 \mathrm{~km}$. This is nearly 250 times greater. The general plot would show a circular orbit with the Sun clearly off-center. Because of this lesser sensitivity, the value of [c] is preferred to that of semi-minor axis [b] in doing the calculations. Thus it was first necessary to determine the value of [c] from the clearly defined semi-major axis [a] and the eccentricity [e].

The usage of tangents should be avoided. The division by sines and cosines should be avoided unless they have been adjusted to preclude division by zero. Cosines are preferred because of the greater range. Thus, the following equations will employ the cosine of angle [q] with respect to the $x$-coordinate [x] and the distance between the Planet and its Sun. Here are the equations for $q(x)$ and $x(q)$.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \cos (q)(x)=\cos \left(\frac{x-c}{d}\right)=\cos \left(\frac{x-c}{a-\frac{c}{a} \cdot x}\right)=\cos \left[\frac{a \cdot(x-c)}{a^{2}-c \cdot x}\right] \\
& q(x)=+/-\operatorname{acos}\left[\frac{a \cdot(x-c)}{a^{2}-c \cdot x}\right] \quad x(q)=\frac{a^{2} \cdot \cos (q)+a \cdot c}{a+c \cdot \cos (q)}
\end{aligned}
$$

Observe that $q(x)$ is limited to an angle of $[0 \leq q \leq \pi]$ with respect to perihelion ( $\mathbf{0}^{\mathbf{o}} \leq \mathbf{q} \leq \mathbf{1 8 0 ^ { \circ }}$ ). Thus, $q(x)$ has been given a +/- sign to complete the Circle. $x(q)$ has no such issue. Also observe that $x(d)$ may me inserted in $p$ lace of $[x]$ in $q(x)$ for $q(d)$.

## Calculating for the Solar Constant

The solar constant represents the intensity of the energy inherent in solar radiation for a given distance from the Sun. It is commonly expressed in terms of kilowatt-hours per hour per square meter. This is the expanded view. By convention because the hour is our applicable base unit, this form of expression is "simplified" to kilowatts per square meter. It has also been expressed in other units as well.

The solar constant is not truly constant. It varies inversely as the square of the distance of the planet from its Sun. A baseline constant for the particular Planet must be established in order to calculate the actual solar constant for a particular position in the orbit of the Planet This has already been given as [sm\}. The preferred baseline of choice is when the distance [d] between the Planet and its Sun is equal to the semi-major axis [a] of the orbit of the planet. For the Earth this baseline comes to 1.373 kilowatts per square meter at a distance of $149,570,000 \mathrm{~km}$.

Here is a new variable and its assignment.

1. [s]: This variable is a calculated value. [s] represents the value of the calculated solar constant as a function of [x], [d], or [q].

$$
\begin{gathered}
s=\operatorname{sm} \cdot\left(\frac{a}{d}\right)^{2}=s m \cdot\left(\frac{a}{a-\frac{c}{a} \cdot x}\right)^{2}=s m \cdot\left[\frac{a}{\left(a-\frac{c}{a} \cdot \frac{a^{2} \cdot \cos (q)+a \cdot c}{a+c \cdot \cos (q)}\right)}\right]^{2} \\
d(x)=a-\frac{c}{a} \cdot x \quad
\end{gathered}
$$

Observe that this value for the solar constant [s] does not make allowances for the variations due to the law of universal gravitation as per Isaac Newton.

## Calculating for the Equilibrium Temperature

"What goes up, must come down, spinning wheel, spinning round." These words from the well known song illustrate perfectly the concept of the equilibrium temperature.

Our Sun has a calculated surface temperature of around 5,667 Kelvin at a surface radius of $695,950 \mathrm{~km}$. Kelvin is the Celsius measure of the absolute temperature. It is always positively expressed with respect to absolute zero.

With respect to absolute zero, the power of the radiation will vary as the $4^{\text {th }}$ power of the temperature. Conversely, the temperature will vary as the $4^{\text {th }}$ root of the radiation.

The power of the radiation of the Sun per unit area varies inversely as the square of the distance. The target of the radiation will warm up until it reaches a temperature that will cause it to reradiate as much radiation as it is receiving. The $4^{\text {th }}$ root of the difference with respect to the baseline [um] generates the equilibrium temperature. At this point a variable [u] will be introduced.

1. [u]: This variable is a calculated value. [u] represents the equilibrium temperature for a particular position of a Planet in orbit about its Sun with respect to its mean equilibrium temperature [um]. The value of [um] for the Earth is $\mathbf{3 9 4 k}$.

$$
\left.u=u m \cdot\left(\frac{a}{d}\right)^{\frac{2}{4}}=u m \cdot \sqrt{\frac{a}{a-\frac{c}{a} \cdot x}}=u m \cdot \sqrt{\frac{a}{\left(a-\frac{c}{a} \cdot \frac{a^{2} \cdot \cos (q)+a \cdot c}{a+c \cdot \cos (q)}\right)}}\right)
$$

The equilibrium temperature represents an ideal maximum possible value. Its overall effect will be reduced by the albedo and the difference in the surface area compared to the cross-sectional area.

## Calculating the Declination of the Sun

The plane of the Terrestrial Equator is inclined by $\mathbf{2 3 . 4 5 0}$ to the plane of the orbit of the Earth. Likewise, the other planets have there own equators inclined to the plane of their own orbits. It is this inclination that causes the seasons as the planet orbits about its Sun.

On the Earth the Sun appears to annually rise and fall and rise again with respect to the Celestial Equator. This is the apparent declination of the Sun. At the start of Spring when the Sun is rising it is also crossing the Celestial Equator. This is the Ascending Node. At the Ascending Node the South to North motion of the Sun is the most pronounced. In the Temperate Zones of the Earth it is also the time that the ground temperatures are at their coldest but starting to rise. This latter presages the planting season. Consequently, the Ascending Node is the traditional index for the Celestial Sphere. Variants of this are true for all the Planets.

Around 1980 the Ascending Node of the Earth occurred about $78.018^{\circ}$ after the time of perihelion. This has been previously indicated as variable [r].

Here are two more variables for the following equation.

1. [i]: This variable is a given parameter. [i] represents the inclination of the Equator to the plane of the Orbit.
2. [de]: This is a calculated variable. [de] represents the apparent Celestial declination of the Sun with respect to the Celestial Equator.

$$
\mathrm{de}=\mathbf{i} \cdot \sin (q-r)
$$

For this formula, [r] is positive (+) if the Ascending Node occurs after perihelion. If it occurs before, it is negative (-).

## Calculating the Day of the Year

The preceding formulas and equations have been mostly founded of Kepler's $1^{\text {st }}$ law. This next formula for calculating the swept area of the orbit with respect to the Sun employs Kepler's $2^{\text {nd }}$ law as well.

This formula is centered on the integral equation to the $\mathrm{y}(\mathrm{x})$ equation. The integral is evident in the right side of the left side of the numerator. However, due to the limited range of the arc-sin, this portion has to be subtracted from one fourth of the area to get the full range as seen on the left side of the left side of the numerator. The right side of the numerator represents a righttriangle rooted to the prime focus. The denominator represents an adjustment to the units of choice.

Two more variables will be introduced here.

1. [t]: This is a calculated variable in the units of choice (i.e. years, days, seconds, etc.).
2. [yr]: This is a given Parameter. [yr] represents the total length of the year in the same units as [t].


The [asin(x/a)] MUST be expressed as radians. The return from this formula will be a plus(+) or minus(-) value with a range of $[ \pm$ (yr/2)]. Thus the follow adjustments must apply.

1. IF $\left[0 \leq q \leq 180^{\circ}\right](0 \leq q \leq \pi)$ THEN $[t(x)=t(x)$.
2. IF $\left[180^{\circ}<q<360^{\circ}\right](\pi<q<2 \pi)$ THEN $[t(x)=y r-t(x)]$.

For this formula, both $x(q)$ and $x(d)$ may be inserted in place of [x]. However, there is an issue with the formula. It is not readily invertable. For precision, two close solutions must be acquired.

## The Length of the Apparent Solar Day: Part I

Due to the elliptical orbit of the Earth the apparent length of the solar day varies. When the Earth is at perihelion, the Sun appears to move faster against the backdrop of the fixed stars. Meanwhile the apparent motion of the Stars remains constant. Because both motions are in the same direction, the apparent solar day is longer. When the Sun is at aphelion, this is all reversed and the apparent solar day is shorter and closer to the sidereal day.

$$
\begin{aligned}
\text { Sidereal Day } & =\frac{31556900 \cdot \frac{s}{\mathrm{yr}}}{(365.242+1) \cdot \frac{\text { day }}{\mathrm{yr}} \cdot 86400 \cdot \mathrm{~s}}=86164.066 \mathrm{~s} \\
\text { Perihelion Day } & =\frac{1}{\frac{1}{86164.1 \cdot \mathrm{~s}}-\frac{1-0.0167}{31556900 \cdot \mathrm{~s}}}=86396.059 \mathrm{~s} \\
\text { Mean Day } & =\frac{1}{\frac{1}{86164.1 \cdot \mathrm{~s}}-\frac{1+0}{31556900 \cdot \mathrm{~s}}}=86400.01 \mathrm{~s} \\
\text { Aphelion Day } & =\frac{1}{\frac{1}{86164.1 \cdot \mathrm{~s}}-\frac{1+0.0167}{31556900 \cdot \mathrm{~s}}}=86403.96 \mathrm{~s}
\end{aligned}
$$

The mean clock day is defined as 86,400 seconds. This is not a random value but a simple matter of mechanical convenience. A circle may be readily divided into 12 parts. This is a common exercise in elementary geometry. The number 12 is equal to $3+4+5$, the sum of the sides in a 3:4:5 right-triangle or $3 \times 4$, the product of the two orthogonal sides of the 3:4:5 right-triangle. The number 60 is equal to $3 \times 4 \times 5$, the product of the sides of the $3: 4: 5$ right-triangle. Two 12 hour periods make one mean solar day. There are 60 minutes in an hour and 60 seconds in a minute. $2 \times 12 \times 60 \times 60=86,400$ seconds.

## The Length of the Apparent Solar Day: Part II

The length of the apparent solar day varies cyclically from perihelion to aphelion and back again to perihelion. The range of the variation is around $\pm 4$ seconds. This means that any particular day will have an apparent solar day of $86,400 \pm 4$ mean seconds.

The mechanical clock with its simple gearing system can only measure the 86,400 seconds in a mean solar day. It is wholly incapable of adjusting for the slight variation. However, this slight variation will accumulate for half of the days of the year before it reverses itself. The slight variation of less that four heartbeats will accumulate to a major error in time by the Sun.

Here is a simple approximation of the actual length of the Solar day. There are $86,164.1$ seconds in a sidereal day of the Earth. The Earth requires $31,556,900$ seconds to complete an orbit about the Sun. For this formula the previously given parameter of [a] representing the semi-major axis of the orbit of the Earth (149,570,000 km) and the calculated value for the distance [d] between the Earth and the Sun will be employed. A new variable [dy] will represent the apparent length of the solar day in mean solar seconds.


With the exception of the specific sidereal day $0 f$ 86,164.1 seconds and the year of $31,556,900$ seconds for the Earth, this formula can be applied to the other Planets as well.

Next is a table for the Earth using the preceding protocols.

For this table the columns are defined as follows:

1. This is the independent angle [q] from perihelion. It is expressed in terms of degrees.
2. This is the distance between the Earth and the Sun as a function of the independent angle [q] from perihelion. It is expressed in terms of millions of kilometers.
3. This is the solar constant for the Earth as a function of the independent angle [q] from perihelion. It is expressed in terms of kilowatts per square meter.
4. This is the equilibrium temperature for the Earth as a function of the independent angle [q] from perihelion. It is expressed in terms of Kelvin with respect to absolute zero.
5. This is the declination of the Sun as a function of the independent angle [q] from perihelion. It is expressed in terms of degrees with respect to the Celestial Equator. [+] represents North of the Celestial Equator and [-] represents South of the Celestial Equator. It is based upon a c. 1980 datum.
6. This is the mean "Clock-Day" of the year as a function of the independent angle [q] from perihelion. It is expressed as mean solar days with respect to perihelion.
7. This is the estimated by calculation length of the solar day as a function of the independent angle [q] from perihelion. It is expressed in terms of mean solar seconds.
8. This is the Celestial longitude of the Sun as a function of the independent angle [q] from perihelion. It is expressed in terms of degrees with respect to the ascending node in the Northern Hemisphere (Spring Equinox). It is based on a c. 1980 datum.

| $\{1\}$ | $\{2\}$ | $\{3\}$ | $\{4\}$ | $\{5\}$ | $\{6\}$ | $\{7\}$ | $\{8\}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 147.072 | 1.420 | 397.332 | -22.939 | 0.000 | 86404.027 | 281.982 |
| 1 | 147.073 | 1.420 | 397.331 | -22.851 | 0.981 | 86404.027 | 282.982 |
| 2 | 147.074 | 1.420 | 397.330 | -22.755 | 1.962 | 86404.025 | 283.982 |
| 3 | 147.075 | 1.420 | 397.327 | -22.653 | 2.943 | 86404.022 | 284.982 |
| 4 | 147.078 | 1.420 | 397.324 | -22.544 | 3.924 | 86404.018 | 285.982 |
| 5 | 147.081 | 1.420 | 397.319 | -22.427 | 4.906 | 86404.012 | 286.982 |
| 6 | 147.085 | 1.420 | 397.314 | -22.305 | 5.887 | 86404.006 | 287.982 |
| 7 | 147.090 | 1.420 | 397.307 | -22.175 | 6.868 | 86403.998 | 288.982 |
| 8 | 147.096 | 1.420 | 397.300 | -22.038 | 7.850 | 86403.989 | 289.982 |
| 9 | 147.102 | 1.419 | 397.292 | -21.895 | 8.831 | 86403.979 | 290.982 |
| 10 | 147.109 | 1.419 | 397.282 | -21.745 | 9.813 | 86403.967 | 291.982 |
| 11 | 147.117 | 1.419 | 397.272 | -21.589 | 10.794 | 86403.955 | 292.982 |
| 12 | 147.125 | 1.419 | 397.260 | -21.426 | 11.776 | 86403.941 | 293.982 |
| 13 | 147.134 | 1.419 | 397.248 | -21.256 | 12.758 | 86403.926 | 294.982 |
| 14 | 147.144 | 1.419 | 397.235 | -21.080 | 13.740 | 86403.910 | 295.982 |


| 15 | 147.155 | 1.418 | 397.220 | -20.897 | 14.722 | 86403.893 | 296.982 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 16 | 147.166 | 1.418 | 397.205 | -20.709 | 15.704 | 86403.874 | 297.982 |
| 17 | 147.178 | 1.418 | 397.189 | -20.513 | 16.687 | 86403.855 | 298.982 |
| 18 | 147.191 | 1.418 | 397.172 | -20.312 | 17.669 | 86403.834 | 299.982 |
| 19 | 147.204 | 1.417 | 397.154 | -20.104 | 18.652 | 86403.812 | 300.982 |
| 20 | 147.218 | 1.417 | 397.135 | -19.891 | 19.635 | 86403.789 | 301.982 |
| 21 | 147.233 | 1.417 | 397.115 | -19.671 | 20.618 | 86403.765 | 302.982 |
| 22 | 147.248 | 1.417 | 397.094 | -19.445 | 21.601 | 86403.740 | 303.982 |
| 23 | 147.264 | 1.416 | 397.072 | -19.213 | 22.585 | 86403.713 | 304.982 |
| 24 | 147.281 | 1.416 | 397.049 | -18.976 | 23.569 | 86403.686 | 305.982 |
| 25 | 147.299 | 1.416 | 397.026 | -18.732 | 24.553 | 86403.657 | 306.982 |
| 26 | 147.317 | 1.415 | 397.001 | -18.483 | 25.537 | 86403.628 | 307.982 |
| 27 | 147.336 | 1.415 | 396.976 | -18.229 | 26.521 | 86403.597 | 308.982 |
| 28 | 147.355 | 1.415 | 396.950 | -17.968 | 27.506 | 86403.565 | 309.982 |
| 29 | 147.376 | 1.414 | 396.922 | -17.703 | 28.491 | 86403.532 | 310.982 |
| 30 | 147.397 | 1.414 | 396.894 | -17.432 | 29.476 | 86403.498 | 311.982 |
| 31 | 147.418 | 1.413 | 396.865 | -17.155 | 30.462 | 86403.463 | 312.982 |
| 32 | 147.440 | 1.413 | 396.836 | -16.874 | 31.448 | 86403.427 | 313.982 |
| 33 | 147.463 | 1.413 | 396.805 | -16.587 | 32.434 | 86403. 390 | 314.982 |
| 34 | 147.486 | 1.412 | 396.773 | -16.295 | 33.420 | 86403.352 | 315.982 |
| 35 | 147.510 | 1.412 | 396.741 | -15.998 | 34.407 | 86403.313 | 316.982 |
| 36 | 147.535 | 1.411 | 396.708 | -15.697 | 35.394 | 86403.273 | 317.982 |
| 37 | 147.560 | 1.411 | 396.674 | -15.390 | 36.382 | 86403.232 | 318.982 |
| 38 | 147.586 | 1.410 | 396.639 | -15.079 | 37.370 | 86403.190 | 319.982 |
| 39 | 147.613 | 1.410 | 396.604 | -14.763 | 38.358 | 86403.147 | 320.982 |
| 40 | 147.640 | 1.409 | 396.568 | -14.443 | 39.346 | 86403.103 | 321.982 |
| 41 | 147.667 | 1.409 | 396.530 | -14.118 | 40.335 | 86403.058 | 322.982 |
| 42 | 147.695 | 1.408 | 396.493 | -13.790 | 41.324 | 86403.012 | 323.982 |
| 43 | 147.724 | 1.408 | 396.454 | -13.456 | 42.314 | 86402.966 | 324.982 |
| 44 | 147.753 | 1.407 | 396.415 | -13.119 | 43.304 | 86402.918 | 325.982 |
| 45 | 147.783 | 1.406 | 396.375 | -12.778 | 44.294 | 86402.870 | 326.982 |
| 46 | 147.814 | 1.406 | 396.334 | -12.433 | 45.285 | 86402.821 | 327.982 |
| 47 | 147.844 | 1.405 | 396.293 | -12.084 | 46.276 | 86402.771 | 328.982 |
| 48 | 147.876 | 1.405 | 396.251 | -11.731 | 47.268 | 86402.720 | 329.982 |
| 49 | 147.908 | 1.404 | 396.208 | -11.375 | 48.260 | 86402.668 | 330.982 |
| 50 | 147.940 | 1.403 | 396.164 | -11.016 | 49.253 | 86402.616 | 331.982 |
| 51 | 147.973 | 1.403 | 396.120 | -10.653 | 50.246 | 86402.563 | 332.982 |
| 52 | 148.007 | 1.402 | 396.076 | -10.286 | 51.239 | 86402.509 | 333.982 |
| 53 | 148.040 | 1.402 | 396.030 | -9.917 | 52.233 | 86402.454 | 334.982 |
| 54 | 148.075 | 1.401 | 395.984 | -9.545 | 53.227 | 86402. 398 | 335.982 |
| 55 | 148.110 | 1.400 | 395.938 | -9.169 | 54.222 | 86402.342 | 336.982 |
| 56 | 148.145 | 1.400 | 395.891 | -8.791 | 55.217 | 86402.285 | 337.982 |
| 57 | 148.181 | 1.399 | 395.843 | -8.411 | 56.213 | 86402.228 | 338.982 |
| 58 | 148.217 | 1.398 | 395.795 | -8.027 | 57.209 | 86402.170 | 339.982 |
| 59 | 148.253 | 1.397 | 395.746 | -7.642 | 58.206 | 86402.111 | 340.982 |

Orbit and Season

| 60 | 148.290 | 1.397 | 395.697 | -7.253 | 59.203 | 86402. 052 | 341.982 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 61 | 148.327 | 1.396 | 395.647 | -6.863 | 60.200 | 86401.992 | 342.982 |
| 62 | 148.365 | 1.395 | 395.597 | -6.471 | 61.199 | 86401.931 | 343.982 |
| 63 | 148.403 | 1.395 | 395.546 | -6.076 | 62.197 | 86401.870 | 344.982 |
| 64 | 148.442 | 1.394 | 395.495 | -5.680 | 63.196 | 86401.808 | 345.982 |
| 65 | 148.480 | 1.393 | 395.443 | -5.282 | 64.196 | 86401.746 | 346.982 |
| 66 | 148.519 | 1.392 | 395.391 | -4.883 | 65.196 | 86401.683 | 347.982 |
| 67 | 148.559 | 1.392 | 395.339 | -4.482 | 66.197 | 86401.620 | 348.982 |
| 68 | 148.599 | 1.391 | 395.286 | -4.079 | 67.198 | 86401.556 | 349.982 |
| 69 | 148.639 | 1.390 | 395.232 | -3.676 | 68.200 | 86401.492 | 350.982 |
| 70 | 148.679 | 1.390 | 395.179 | -3.271 | 69.203 | 86401.427 | 351.982 |
| 71 | 148.720 | 1.389 | 395.125 | -2.865 | 70.206 | 86401. 362 | 352.982 |
| 72 | 148.761 | 1.388 | 395.070 | -2.459 | 71.209 | 86401. 297 | 353.982 |
| 73 | 148.802 | 1.387 | 395.016 | -2.051 | 72.213 | 86401.231 | 354.982 |
| 74 | 148.843 | 1.386 | 394.961 | -1.643 | 73.218 | 86401.165 | 355.982 |
| 75 | 148.885 | 1.386 | 394.906 | -1.235 | 74.223 | 86401.098 | 356.982 |
| 76 | 148.927 | 1.385 | 394.850 | -0.826 | 75.228 | 86401.032 | 357.982 |
| 77 | 148.969 | 1.384 | 394.794 | -0.417 | 76.235 | 86400.965 | 358.982 |
| 78 | 149.011 | 1.383 | 394.738 | -0.007 | 77.242 | 86400.897 | 359.982 |
| 79 | 149.053 | 1.383 | 394.682 | 0.402 | 78.249 | 86400.830 | 0.982 |
| 80 | 149.096 | 1.382 | 394.626 | 0.811 | 79.257 | 86400.762 | 1.982 |
| 81 | 149.139 | 1.381 | 394.569 | 1.220 | 80.266 | 86400.694 | 2.982 |
| 82 | 149.182 | 1.380 | 394.513 | 1.628 | 81.275 | 86400. 626 | 3.982 |
| 83 | 149.225 | 1.379 | 394.456 | 2.036 | 82.284 | 86400.557 | 4.982 |
| 84 | 149.268 | 1.379 | 394.399 | 2.444 | 83.295 | 86400.489 | 5.982 |
| 85 | 149.311 | 1.378 | 394.342 | 2.851 | 84.306 | 86400.420 | 6.982 |
| 86 | 149.354 | 1.377 | 394.284 | 3.256 | 85.317 | 86400.351 | 7.982 |
| 87 | 149.398 | 1.376 | 394.227 | 3.661 | 86.329 | 86400. 283 | 8.982 |
| 88 | 149.441 | 1.375 | 394.170 | 4.065 | 87.342 | 86400.214 | 9.982 |
| 89 | 149.485 | 1.375 | 394.112 | 4.467 | 88.355 | 86400.145 | 10.982 |
| 90 | 149.528 | 1.374 | 394.055 | 4.868 | 89.369 | 86400. 076 | 11.982 |
| 91 | 149.572 | 1.373 | 393.998 | 5.268 | 90.383 | 86400. 007 | 12.982 |
| 92 | 149.615 | 1.372 | 393.940 | 5.666 | 91.398 | 86399.938 | 13.982 |
| 93 | 149.659 | 1.371 | 393.883 | 6.062 | 92.414 | 86399.869 | 14.982 |
| 94 | 149.703 | 1.371 | 393.825 | 6.457 | 93.430 | 86399.800 | 15.982 |
| 95 | 149.746 | 1.370 | 393.768 | 6.849 | 94.447 | 86399.731 | 16.982 |
| 96 | 149.790 | 1.369 | 393.711 | 7.239 | 95.464 | 86399.663 | 17.982 |
| 97 | 149.833 | 1.368 | 393.654 | 7.628 | 96.482 | 86399.594 | 18.982 |
| 98 | 149.877 | 1.367 | 393.597 | 8.013 | 97.501 | 86399.526 | 19.982 |
| 99 | 149.920 | 1.367 | 393.540 | 8.397 | 98.520 | 86399.458 | 20.982 |
| 100 | 149.963 | 1.366 | 393.483 | 8.778 | 99.540 | 86399.390 | 21.982 |
| 101 | 150.006 | 1.365 | 393.427 | 9.156 | 100.560 | 86399.322 | 22.982 |
| 102 | 150.049 | 1.364 | 393.370 | 9.531 | 101.581 | 86399.254 | 23.982 |
| 103 | 150.092 | 1.363 | 393.314 | 9.904 | 102.603 | 86399.187 | 24.982 |
| 104 | 150.135 | 1.363 | 393.258 | 10.273 | 103.625 | 86399.120 | 25.982 |

Orbit and Season

| 105 | 150.177 | 1.362 | 393.202 | 10.640 | 104.647 | 86399.053 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 106 | 150.220 | 1.361 | 393.147 | 11.003 | 105.671 | 86398.987 | 27.982 |
| 107 | 150.262 | 1.360 | 393.092 | 11.362 | 106.695 | 86398.920 | 28.982 |
| 108 | 150.304 | 1.360 | 393.037 | 11.719 | 107.719 | 86398.855 | 29.982 |
| 109 | 150.346 | 1.359 | 392.982 | 12.071 | 108.744 | 86398.789 | 30.982 |
| 110 | 150.387 | 1.358 | 392.928 | 12.420 | 109.769 | 86398.724 | 31.982 |
| 111 | 150.429 | 1.357 | 392.874 | 12.766 | 110.796 | 86398.660 | 32.982 |
| 112 | 150.470 | 1.357 | 392.820 | 13.107 | 111.822 | 86398.595 | 33.982 |
| 113 | 150.510 | 1.356 | 392.767 | 13.444 | 112.849 | 86398.532 | 34.982 |
| 114 | 150.551 | 1.355 | 392.714 | 13.778 | 113.877 | 86398.468 | 35.982 |
| 115 | 150.591 | 1.354 | 392.662 | 14.107 | 114.906 | 86398.406 | 36.982 |
| 116 | 150.631 | 1.354 | 392.610 | 14.431 | 115.934 | 86398.343 | 37.982 |
| 117 | 150.671 | 1.353 | 392.558 | 14.752 | 116.964 | 86398.282 | 38.982 |
| 118 | 150.710 | 1.352 | 392.507 | 15.068 | 117.994 | 86398.221 | 39.982 |
| 119 | 150.749 | 1.352 | 392.457 | 15.379 | 119.024 | 86398.160 | 40.982 |
| 120 | 150.787 | 1.351 | 392.406 | 15.686 | 120.055 | 86398.100 | 41.982 |
| 121 | 150.826 | 1.350 | 392.357 | 15.987 | 121.087 | 86398.041 | 42.982 |
| 122 | 150.863 | 1.350 | 392.307 | 16.284 | 122.119 | 86397.982 | 43.982 |
| 123 | 150.901 | 1.349 | 392.259 | 16.576 | 123.151 | 86397.924 | 44.982 |
| 124 | 150.938 | 1.348 | 392.211 | 16.863 | 124.185 | 86397.866 | 45.982 |
| 125 | 150.974 | 1.348 | 392.163 | 17.145 | 125.218 | 86397.809 | 46.982 |
| 126 | 151.011 | 1.347 | 392.116 | 17.422 | 126.252 | 86397.753 | 47.982 |
| 127 | 151.046 | 1.346 | 392.070 | 17.693 | 127.287 | 86397.698 | 48.982 |
| 128 | 151.082 | 1.346 | 392.024 | 17.959 | 128.322 | 86397.643 | 49.982 |
| 129 | 151.116 | 1.345 | 391.979 | 18.219 | 129.358 | 86397.589 | 50.982 |
| 130 | 151.151 | 1.344 | 391.934 | 18.474 | 130.394 | 86397.536 | 51.982 |
| 131 | 151.185 | 1.344 | 391.890 | 18.724 | 131.430 | 86397.483 | 52.982 |
| 132 | 151.218 | 1.343 | 391.847 | 18.967 | 132.467 | 86397.432 | 53.982 |
| 133 | 151.251 | 1.343 | 391.805 | 19.205 | 133.504 | 86397.381 | 54.982 |
| 134 | 151.283 | 1.342 | 391.763 | 19.437 | 134.542 | 86397.331 | 55.982 |
| 135 | 151.315 | 1.342 | 391.721 | 19.663 | 135.581 | 86397.282 | 56.982 |
| 136 | 151.346 | 1.341 | 391.681 | 19.883 | 136.619 | 86397.233 | 57.982 |
| 137 | 151.377 | 1.340 | 391.641 | 20.097 | 137.658 | 86397.186 | 58.982 |
| 138 | 151.407 | 1.340 | 391.602 | 20.305 | 138.698 | 86397.139 | 59.982 |
| 139 | 151.437 | 1.339 | 391.564 | 20.506 | 139.738 | 86397.094 | 60.982 |
| 140 | 151.466 | 1.339 | 391.526 | 20.702 | 140.778 | 86397.049 | 61.982 |
| 141 | 151.494 | 1.338 | 391.490 | 20.891 | 141.819 | 86397.005 | 62.982 |
| 142 | 151.522 | 1.338 | 391.454 | 21.073 | 142.860 | 86396.962 | 63.982 |
| 143 | 151.550 | 1.337 | 391.418 | 21.250 | 143.902 | 86396.920 | 64.982 |
| 144 | 151.576 | 1.337 | 391.384 | 21.420 | 144.944 | 86396.879 | 65.982 |
| 145 | 151.602 | 1.336 | 391.350 | 21.583 | 145.986 | 86396.839 | 66.982 |
| 146 | 151.628 | 1.336 | 391.318 | 21.740 | 147.029 | 86396.800 | 67.982 |
| 147 | 151.652 | 1.336 | 391.286 | 21.890 | 148.072 | 86396.762 | 68.982 |
| 148 | 151.676 | 1.335 | 391.255 | 22.033 | 149.115 | 86396.725 | 69.982 |
| 149 | 151.700 | 1.335 | 391.224 | 22.170 | 150.159 | 86396.689 | 70.982 |

Orbit and Season

| 150 | 151.723 | 1.334 | 391.195 | 22.300 | 151.203 | 86396.654 | 71.982 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 151 | 151.745 | 1.334 | 391.167 | 22.423 | 152.247 | 86396.620 | 72.982 |
| 152 | 151.766 | 1.334 | 391.139 | 22.540 | 153.292 | 86396.587 | 73.982 |
| 153 | 151.787 | 1.333 | 391.112 | 22.649 | 154.336 | 86396.555 | 74.982 |
| 154 | 151.807 | 1.333 | 391.086 | 22.752 | 155.382 | 86396.524 | 75.982 |
| 155 | 151.826 | 1.332 | 391.062 | 22.847 | 156.427 | 86396.494 | 76.982 |
| 156 | 151.845 | 1.332 | 391.038 | 22.936 | 157.473 | 86396.466 | 77.982 |
| 157 | 151.863 | 1.332 | 391.014 | 23.018 | 158.519 | 86396.438 | 78.982 |
| 158 | 151.880 | 1.332 | 390.992 | 23.092 | 159.565 | 86396.412 | 79.982 |
| 159 | 151.896 | 1.331 | 390.971 | 23.160 | 160.611 | 86396.387 | 80.982 |
| 160 | 151.912 | 1.331 | 390.951 | 23.221 | 161.658 | 86396.363 | 81.982 |
| 161 | 151.927 | 1.331 | 390.931 | 23.274 | 162.705 | 86396.340 | 82.982 |
| 162 | 151.942 | 1.330 | 390.913 | 23.321 | 163.752 | 86396.318 | 83.982 |
| 163 | 151.955 | 1.330 | 390.896 | 23.360 | 164.799 | 86396. 297 | 84.982 |
| 164 | 151.968 | 1.330 | 390.879 | 23.392 | 165.846 | 86396.277 | 85.982 |
| 165 | 151.980 | 1.330 | 390.864 | 23.417 | 166.894 | 86396.259 | 86.982 |
| 166 | 151.991 | 1.330 | 390.849 | 23.435 | 167.942 | 86396.242 | 87.982 |
| 167 | 152.002 | 1.329 | 390.836 | 23.446 | 168.989 | 86396.226 | 88.982 |
| 168 | 152.011 | 1.329 | 390.823 | 23.450 | 170.038 | 86396.211 | 89.982 |
| 169 | 152.020 | 1.329 | 390.812 | 23.447 | 171.086 | 86396.197 | 90.982 |
| 170 | 152.029 | 1.329 | 390.801 | 23.436 | 172.134 | 86396.184 | 91.982 |
| 171 | 152.036 | 1.329 | 390.792 | 23.418 | 173.182 | 86396.173 | 92.982 |
| 172 | 152.043 | 1.329 | 390.783 | 23.393 | 174.231 | 86396.163 | 93.982 |
| 173 | 152.049 | 1.329 | 390.775 | 23.361 | 175.279 | 86396.154 | 94.982 |
| 174 | 152.054 | 1.329 | 390.769 | 23.322 | 176.328 | 86396.146 | 95.982 |
| 175 | 152.058 | 1.328 | 390.763 | 23.276 | 177.377 | 86396.139 | 96.982 |
| 176 | 152.062 | 1.328 | 390.759 | 23.223 | 178.426 | 86396.134 | 97.982 |
| 177 | 152.064 | 1.328 | 390.755 | 23.162 | 179.474 | 86396.130 | 98.982 |
| 178 | 152.066 | 1.328 | 390.753 | 23.095 | 180.523 | 86396.127 | 99.982 |
| 179 | 152.067 | 1.328 | 390.751 | 23.021 | 181.572 | 86396.125 | 100.982 |
| 180 | 152.068 | 1.328 | 390.751 | 22.939 | 182.621 | 86396.124 | 101.982 |
| 181 | 152.067 | 1.328 | 390.751 | 22.851 | 183.670 | 86396.125 | 102.982 |
| 182 | 152.066 | 1.328 | 390.753 | 22.755 | 184.719 | 86396.127 | 103.982 |
| 183 | 152.064 | 1.328 | 390.755 | 22.653 | 185.767 | 86396.130 | 104.982 |
| 184 | 152.062 | 1.328 | 390.759 | 22.544 | 186.816 | 86396.134 | 105.982 |
| 185 | 152.058 | 1.328 | 390.763 | 22.428 | 187.865 | 86396.139 | 106.982 |
| 186 | 152.054 | 1.329 | 390.769 | 22.305 | 188.914 | 86396.146 | 107.982 |
| 187 | 152.049 | 1.329 | 390.775 | 22.175 | 189.962 | 86396.154 | 108.982 |
| 188 | 152.043 | 1.329 | 390.783 | 22.038 | 191.011 | 86396.163 | 109.982 |
| 189 | 152.036 | 1.329 | 390.792 | 21.895 | 192.059 | 86396.173 | 110.982 |
| 190 | 152.029 | 1.329 | 390.801 | 21.745 | 193.108 | 86396.184 | 111.982 |
| 191 | 152.020 | 1.329 | 390.812 | 21.589 | 194.156 | 86396.197 | 112.982 |
| 192 | 152.011 | 1.329 | 390.823 | 21.426 | 195.204 | 86396.211 | 113.982 |
| 193 | 152.002 | 1.329 | 390.836 | 21.256 | 196.252 | 86396.226 | 114.982 |
| 194 | 151.991 | 1.330 | 390.849 | 21.080 | 197.300 | 86396. 242 | 115.98 |


| 19 | 151.980 | 1.330 | 390.864 | 20.897 | 198.348 | 86396.259 | 116.982 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 196 | 151.968 | 1.330 | 390.879 | 20.709 | 199.395 | 86396.277 | 117.982 |
| 197 | 151.955 | 1.330 | 390.896 | 20.513 | 200.443 | 86396.297 | 118.982 |
| 198 | 151.942 | 1.330 | 390.913 | 20.312 | 201.490 | 86396.318 | 119.982 |
| 199 | 151.927 | 1.331 | 390.931 | 20.104 | 202.537 | 86396.340 | 120.982 |
| 200 | 151.912 | 1.331 | 390.951 | 19.891 | 203.584 | 86396.363 | 121.982 |
| 201 | 151.896 | 1.331 | 390.971 | 19.671 | 204.631 | 86396.387 | 122.982 |
| 202 | 151.880 | 1.332 | 390.992 | 19.445 | 205.677 | 86396.412 | 123.982 |
| 203 | 151.863 | 1.332 | 391.014 | 19.213 | 206.723 | 86396.438 | 124.982 |
| 204 | 151.845 | 1.332 | 391.038 | 18.976 | 207.769 | 86396.466 | 125.982 |
| 205 | 151.826 | 1.332 | 391.062 | 18.732 | 208.815 | 86396.494 | 126.982 |
| 206 | 151.807 | 1.333 | 391.086 | 18.483 | 209.860 | 86396.524 | 127.982 |
| 207 | 151.787 | 1.333 | 391.112 | 18.229 | 210.905 | 86396.555 | 128.982 |
| 208 | 151.766 | 1.334 | 391.139 | 17.969 | 211.950 | 86396.587 | 129.982 |
| 209 | 151.745 | 1.334 | 391.167 | 17.703 | 212.995 | 86396.620 | 130.982 |
| 210 | 151.723 | 1.334 | 391.195 | 17.432 | 214.039 | 86396.654 | 131.982 |
| 211 | 151.700 | 1.335 | 391.224 | 17.155 | 215.083 | 86396.689 | 132.982 |
| 212 | 151.676 | 1.335 | 391.255 | 16.874 | 216.127 | 86396.725 | 133.982 |
| 213 | 151.652 | 1.336 | 391.286 | 16.587 | 217.170 | 86396.762 | 134.982 |
| 214 | 151.628 | 1.336 | 391.318 | 16.295 | 218.213 | 86396.800 | 135.982 |
| 215 | 151.602 | 1.336 | 391.350 | 15.998 | 219.256 | 86396.839 | 136.982 |
| 216 | 151.576 | 1.337 | 391.384 | 15.697 | 220.298 | 86396.879 | 137.982 |
| 217 | 151.550 | 1.337 | 391.418 | 15.390 | 221.340 | 86396.920 | 138.982 |
| 218 | 151.522 | 1.338 | 391.454 | 15.079 | 222.381 | 86396.962 | 139.982 |
| 219 | 151.494 | 1.338 | 391.490 | 14.763 | 223.422 | 86397.005 | 140.982 |
| 220 | 151.466 | 1.339 | 391.526 | 14.443 | 224.463 | 86397.049 | 141.982 |
| 221 | 151.437 | 1.339 | 391.564 | 14.118 | 225.504 | 86397.093 | 142.982 |
| 222 | 151.407 | 1.340 | 391.602 | 13.790 | 226.544 | 86397.139 | 143.982 |
| 223 | 151.377 | 1.340 | 391.641 | 13.456 | 227.583 | 86397.186 | 144.982 |
| 224 | 151.346 | 1.341 | 391.681 | 13.119 | 228.622 | 86397.233 | 145.982 |
| 225 | 151.315 | 1.342 | 391.721 | 12.778 | 229.661 | 86397.282 | 146.982 |
| 226 | 151.283 | 1.342 | 391.763 | 12.433 | 230.699 | 86397.331 | 147.982 |
| 227 | 151.251 | 1.343 | 391.804 | 12.084 | 231.737 | 86397.381 | 148.982 |
| 228 | 151.218 | 1.343 | 391.847 | 11.731 | 232.775 | 86397.432 | 149.982 |
| 229 | 151.185 | 1.344 | 391.890 | 11.375 | 233.812 | 86397.483 | 150.982 |
| 230 | 151.151 | 1.344 | 391.934 | 11.016 | 234.848 | 86397.536 | 151.982 |
| 231 | 151.116 | 1.345 | 391.979 | 10.653 | 235.884 | 86397.589 | 152.982 |
| 232 | 151.082 | 1.346 | 392.024 | 10.286 | 236.920 | 86397.643 | 153.982 |
| 233 | 151.046 | 1.346 | 392.070 | 9.917 | 237.955 | 86397.698 | 154.982 |
| 234 | 151.011 | 1.347 | 392.116 | 9.545 | 238.989 | 86397.753 | 155.982 |
| 235 | 150.974 | 1.348 | 392.163 | 9.169 | 240.023 | 86397.809 | 156.982 |
| 236 | 150.938 | 1.348 | 392.211 | 8.791 | 241.057 | 86397.866 | 157.982 |
| 237 | 150.901 | 1.349 | 392.259 | 8.411 | 242.090 | 86397.924 | 158.982 |
| 238 | 150.863 | 1.350 | 392.307 | 8.027 | 243.123 | 86397.982 | 159.982 |
| 239 | 150.826 | 1.350 | 392.357 | 7.642 | 244.155 | 86398.041 | 160.98 |


| 240 | 150.787 | 1.351 | 392.406 | 54 | 245.186 | 100 | 82 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 241 | 150.749 | 1.352 | 392.457 | 6.863 | 246.217 | 86398.160 | 162.982 |
| 242 | 150.710 | 1.352 | 392.507 | 6.471 | 247.248 | 86398.221 | 163.982 |
| 243 | 150.671 | 1.353 | 392.558 | 6.076 | 248.278 | 86398.282 | 164.982 |
| 244 | 150.631 | 1.354 | 392.610 | 5.680 | 249.307 | 86398.343 | 165.982 |
| 245 | 150.591 | 1.354 | 392.662 | 5.282 | 250.336 | 86398.406 | 166.982 |
| 246 | 150.551 | 1.355 | 392.714 | 4.883 | 251.364 | 86398.468 | 167.982 |
| 247 | 150.510 | 1.356 | 392.767 | 4.482 | 252.392 | 86398.532 | 168.982 |
| 248 | 150.470 | 1.357 | 392.820 | 4.079 | 253.420 | 86398.595 | 169.982 |
| 249 | 150.429 | 1.357 | 392.874 | 3.676 | 254.446 | 86398.660 | 170.982 |
| 250 | 150.387 | 1.358 | 392.928 | 3.271 | 255.472 | 86398.724 | 171.982 |
| 251 | 150.346 | 1.359 | 392.982 | 2.865 | 256.498 | 86398.789 | 172.982 |
| 252 | 150.304 | 1.360 | 393.037 | 2.459 | 257.523 | 86398.855 | 173.982 |
| 253 | 150.262 | 1.360 | 393.092 | 2.051 | 258.547 | 86398.920 | 174.982 |
| 254 | 150.220 | 1.361 | 393.147 | 1.643 | 259.571 | 86398.986 | 175.982 |
| 255 | 150.177 | 1.362 | 393.202 | 1.235 | 260.594 | 86399.053 | 176.982 |
| 256 | 150.135 | 1.363 | 393.258 | 0.826 | 261.617 | 86399.120 | 177.982 |
| 257 | 150.092 | 1.363 | 393.314 | 0.417 | 262.639 | 86399.187 | 178.982 |
| 258 | 150.049 | 1.364 | 393.370 | 0.007 | 263.661 | 86399.254 | 179.982 |
| 259 | 150.006 | 1.365 | 393.427 | -0.402 | 264.681 | 86399.322 | 180.982 |
| 260 | 149.963 | 1.366 | 393.483 | -0.811 | 265.702 | 86399.390 | 181.982 |
| 261 | 149.920 | 1.367 | 393.540 | -1.220 | 266.722 | 86399.458 | 182.982 |
| 262 | 149.877 | 1.367 | 393.597 | -1.628 | 267.741 | 86399.526 | 183.982 |
| 263 | 149.833 | 1.368 | 393.654 | -2.036 | 268.759 | 86399.594 | 184.982 |
| 264 | 149.790 | 1.369 | 393.711 | -2.444 | 269.777 | 86399.663 | 185.982 |
| 265 | 149.746 | 1.370 | 393.768 | -2.850 | 270.795 | 86399.731 | 186.982 |
| 266 | 149.703 | 1.371 | 393.825 | -3.256 | 271.811 | 86399.800 | 187.982 |
| 267 | 149.659 | 1.371 | 393.883 | -3.661 | 272.828 | 86399.869 | 188.982 |
| 268 | 149.615 | 1.372 | 393.940 | -4.065 | 273.843 | 86399.938 | 189.982 |
| 269 | 149.572 | 1.373 | 393.998 | -4.467 | 274.858 | 86400. 007 | 190.982 |
| 270 | 149.528 | 1.374 | 394.055 | -4.868 | 275.873 | 86400.076 | 191.982 |
| 271 | 149.485 | 1.375 | 394.112 | -5.268 | 276.887 | 86400.145 | 192.982 |
| 272 | 149.441 | 1.375 | 394.170 | -5.666 | 277.900 | 86400. 214 | 193.982 |
| 273 | 149.398 | 1.376 | 394.227 | -6.062 | 278.912 | 86400. 282 | 194.982 |
| 274 | 149.354 | 1.377 | 394.284 | -6.457 | 279.925 | 86400.351 | 195.982 |
| 275 | 149.311 | 1.378 | 394.342 | -6.849 | 280.936 | 86400.420 | 196.982 |
| 276 | 149.268 | 1.379 | 394.399 | -7.239 | 281.947 | 86400.489 | 197.982 |
| 277 | 149.225 | 1.379 | 394.456 | -7.628 | 282.957 | 86400.557 | 198.982 |
| 278 | 149.182 | 1.380 | 394.513 | -8.013 | 283.967 | 86400.626 | 199.982 |
| 279 | 149.139 | 1.381 | 394.569 | -8.397 | 284.976 | 86400.694 | 200.982 |
| 280 | 149.096 | 1.382 | 394.626 | -8.778 | 285.985 | 86400.762 | 201.982 |
| 281 | 149.053 | 1.383 | 394.682 | -9.156 | 286.993 | 86400.830 | 202.982 |
| 282 | 149.011 | 1.383 | 394.738 | -9.531 | 288.000 | 86400.897 | 203.982 |
| 283 | 148.969 | 1.384 | 394.794 | -9.904 | 289.007 | 86400.965 | 204.982 |
| 284 | 148.927 | 1.385 | 394.850 | -10.273 | 290.013 | 86401.032 | 205.982 |

Orbit and Season

| 285 | 148.885 | 86 | 06 | -10.639 | 19 | 8 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 286 | 148.843 | 1.386 | 394.961 | -11.003 | 292.024 | 86401.165 | 207.982 |
| 87 | 148.802 | 1.387 | 395.016 | -11.362 | 293.029 | 86401.231 | 208.982 |
| 88 | 148.761 | 1.388 | 395.070 | -11.719 | 294.033 | 86401.297 | 209.982 |
| 289 | 148.720 | 1.389 | 395.125 | -12.071 | 295.036 | 86401.362 | 210.982 |
| 0 | 148.679 | 1.390 | 395.179 | -12.420 | 296.039 | 86401.427 | 211.982 |
| 1 | 148.639 | 1.390 | 395.232 | -12.766 | 297.041 | 86401.492 | 212.982 |
| 92 | 148.599 | 1.391 | 395.286 | -13.107 | 298.043 | 86401.556 | 213.982 |
| 293 | 148.559 | 1.392 | 395.338 | -13.444 | 299.045 | 86401.620 | 214.982 |
| 94 | 148.519 | 1.392 | 395.391 | -13.778 | 300.045 | 86401.683 | 215.982 |
| 5 | 148.480 | 1.393 | 395.443 | -14.107 | 301.046 | 86401.746 | 216.982 |
| 296 | 148.442 | 1.394 | 395.495 | -14.431 | 302.045 | 86401.808 | 217.982 |
| 297 | 148.403 | 1.395 | 395.546 | -14.752 | 303.045 | 86401.870 | 218.982 |
| 98 | 148.365 | 1.395 | 395.597 | -15.068 | 304.043 | 86401.931 | 219.982 |
| 299 | 148.327 | 1.396 | 395.647 | -15.379 | 305.041 | 86401.991 | 220.982 |
| 300 | 148.290 | 1.397 | 395.697 | -15.686 | 306.039 | 86402.052 | 221.982 |
| 301 | 148.253 | 1.397 | 395.746 | -15.987 | 307.036 | 86402.111 | 222.982 |
| 302 | 148.217 | 1.398 | 395.795 | -16.284 | 308.033 | 86402.170 | 223.982 |
| 303 | 148.181 | 1.399 | 395.843 | -16.576 | 309.029 | 86402.228 | 224.982 |
| 304 | 148.145 | 1.400 | 395.891 | -16.863 | 310.025 | 86402. 285 | 225.982 |
| 305 | 148.110 | 1.400 | 395.938 | -17.145 | 311.020 | 86402.342 | 226.982 |
| 306 | 148.075 | 1.401 | 395.984 | -17.422 | 312.015 | 86402.398 | 227.982 |
| 307 | 148.040 | 1.402 | 396.030 | -17.693 | 313.009 | 86402.454 | 228.982 |
| 308 | 148.007 | 1.402 | 396.076 | -17.959 | 314.003 | 86402.509 | 229.982 |
| 309 | 147.973 | 1.403 | 396.120 | -18.219 | 314.996 | 86402.563 | 230.982 |
| 310 | 147.940 | 1.403 | 396.164 | -18.474 | 315.989 | 86402.616 | 231.982 |
| 311 | 147.908 | 1.404 | 396.208 | -18.724 | 316.982 | 86402.668 | 232.982 |
| 312 | 147.876 | 1.405 | 396.251 | -18.967 | 317.974 | 86402.720 | 233.982 |
| 313 | 147.844 | 1.405 | 396.293 | -19.205 | 318.965 | 86402.771 | 234.982 |
| 314 | 147.814 | 1.406 | 396.334 | -19.437 | 319.957 | 86402.821 | 235.982 |
| 315 | 147.783 | 1.406 | 396.375 | -19.663 | 320.947 | 86402.870 | 236.982 |
| 16 | 147.753 | 1.407 | 396.415 | -19.883 | 321.938 | 86402.918 | 237.982 |
| 317 | 147.724 | 1.408 | 396.454 | -20.097 | 322.928 | 86402.966 | 238.982 |
| 318 | 147.695 | 1.408 | 396.493 | -20.305 | 323.917 | 86403.012 | 239.982 |
| 19 | 147.667 | 1.409 | 396.530 | -20.506 | 324.907 | 86403.058 | 240.982 |
| 320 | 147.640 | 1.409 | 396.567 | -20.702 | 325.895 | 86403.103 | 241.982 |
| 321 | 147.613 | 1.410 | 396.604 | -20.891 | 326.884 | 86403.147 | 242.982 |
| 322 | 147.586 | 1.410 | 396.639 | -21.073 | 327.872 | 86403.190 | 243.982 |
| 323 | 147.560 | 1.411 | 396.674 | -21.250 | 328.860 | 86403.232 | 244.982 |
| 324 | 147.535 | 1.411 | 396.708 | -21.420 | 329.847 | 86403.273 | 245.982 |
| 325 | 147.510 | 1.412 | 396.741 | -21.583 | 330.834 | 86403.313 | 246.982 |
| 326 | 147.486 | 1.412 | 396.773 | -21.740 | 331.821 | 86403.352 | 247.982 |
| 327 | 147.463 | 1.413 | 396.805 | -21.890 | 332.808 | 86403.390 | 248.982 |
| 328 | 147.440 | 1.413 | 396.836 | -22.033 | 333.794 | 86403.427 | 249.982 |
| 329 | 147.418 | 1.413 | 396.865 | -22.170 | 334.780 | 86403.463 | 250.982 |

Orbit and Season

| 330 | 147.397 | 1.414 | 396.894 | -22.300 | 335.765 | 86403.498 | 251.982 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 331 | 147.376 | 1.414 | 396.922 | -22.423 | 336.751 | 86403.532 | 252.982 |
| 332 | 147.356 | 1.415 | 396.950 | -22.540 | 337.736 | 86403.565 | 253.982 |
| 333 | 147.336 | 1.415 | 396.976 | -22.649 | 338.720 | 86403.597 | 254.982 |
| 334 | 147.317 | 1.415 | 397.001 | -22.752 | 339.705 | 86403.627 | 255.982 |
| 335 | 147.299 | 1.416 | 397.026 | -22.847 | 340.689 | 86403.657 | 256.982 |
| 336 | 147.281 | 1.416 | 397.049 | -22.936 | 341.673 | 86403.686 | 257.982 |
| 337 | 147.264 | 1.416 | 397.072 | -23.018 | 342.657 | 86403.713 | 258.982 |
| 338 | 147.248 | 1.417 | 397.094 | -23.092 | 343.640 | 86403.740 | 259.982 |
| 339 | 147.233 | 1.417 | 397.115 | -23.160 | 344.624 | 86403.765 | 260.982 |
| 340 | 147.218 | 1.417 | 397.135 | -23.221 | 345.607 | 86403.789 | 261.982 |
| 341 | 147.204 | 1.417 | 397.154 | -23.274 | 346.590 | 86403.812 | 262.982 |
| 342 | 147.191 | 1.418 | 397.172 | -23.321 | 347.573 | 86403.834 | 263.982 |
| 343 | 147.178 | 1.418 | 397.189 | -23.360 | 348.555 | 86403.855 | 264.982 |
| 344 | 147.166 | 1.418 | 397.205 | -23.392 | 349.538 | 86403.874 | 265.982 |
| 345 | 147.155 | 1.418 | 397.220 | -23.417 | 350.520 | 86403.893 | 266.982 |
| 346 | 147.144 | 1.419 | 397.235 | -23.435 | 351.502 | 86403.910 | 267.982 |
| 347 | 147.134 | 1.419 | 397.248 | -23.446 | 352.484 | 86403.926 | 268.982 |
| 348 | 147.125 | 1.419 | 397.260 | -23.450 | 353.466 | 86403.941 | 269.982 |
| 349 | 147.117 | 1.419 | 397.272 | -23.447 | 354.448 | 86403.955 | 270.982 |
| 350 | 147.109 | 1.419 | 397.282 | -23.436 | 355.429 | 86403.967 | 271.982 |
| 351 | 147.102 | 1.419 | 397.292 | -23.418 | 356.411 | 86403.979 | 272.982 |
| 352 | 147.096 | 1.420 | 397.300 | -23.393 | 357.392 | 86403.989 | 273.982 |
| 353 | 147.090 | 1.420 | 397.307 | -23.361 | 358.374 | 86403.998 | 274.982 |
| 354 | 147.085 | 1.420 | 397.314 | -23.322 | 359.355 | 86404.006 | 275.982 |
| 355 | 147.081 | 1.420 | 397.319 | -23.276 | 360.336 | 86404.012 | 276.982 |
| 356 | 147.078 | 1.420 | 397.324 | -23.223 | 361.317 | 86404.018 | 277.982 |
| 357 | 147.075 | 1.420 | 397.327 | -23.162 | 362.298 | 86404.022 | 278.982 |
| 358 | 147.074 | 1.420 | 397.330 | -23.095 | 363.280 | 86404.025 | 279.982 |
| 359 | 147.073 | 1.420 | 397.331 | -23.021 | 364.261 | 86404.027 | 280.982 |
| 360 | 147.072 | 1.420 | 397.332 | -22.939 | 365.242 | 86404.027 | 281.982 |

This competes this brief examination of the fundamental orbital mechanics regarding the orbit of the Earth about the Sun and its applications regarding the influence of the Sun on the Earth and the natural measures of time.

The calculated solar constant, the calculated equilibrium temperature, and the calculated length of the day are only approximations. The calculations employed Kepler's $1^{\text {st }}$ and $2^{\text {nd }}$ laws. Newton's laws modify these calculations with respect to the always changing position of the Jupiter and Saturn.

